

# **Persecution of Ahmadis** IN PAKISTAN

Monthly Report December 2021

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# Highlights

## TWO MORE AHMADIYYA MOSQUES DESECRATED IN DECEMBER

Dec. witnessed the removal of situation. the Kalima from a mosque in Mr Talha Ahmad Shaikh and Mr is where an Ahmadi customer Bhera, and the minarets of an- Muhammad Abdul Salam ap- was shouted at by a stamp paconcrete in mid-December. Ah- were Ahmadis. An instructor madi gravestones were plas- told Mr Salam, leave Ahmadiyytions. All by the Punjab Police.

## DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AHMADIS IN **GOVERNMENT JOBS**

Two Ahmadiyya mosques were Page 10 describes how re-em- Ahmadis face severe challenges desecrated in the last month ploying a competent Ahmadi in regular life. They face hostilof 2021, raising the total to 13 official becomes a disservice to mosques desecrated in a single the country and a way to expose calendar year. The first day of Pakistani Muslims to a torturous dents are reported on page 14.

on page 12.

## AHMADIS APPROACH THE SUPREME COURT FOR BAIL

Page 6 records an ordeal of an Ahmadi who remained imprisoned for 274 days for a petty case under 16 MPO (maintenance of public order) that escalated and ended up in the Supreme Court for bail. The bail applicationi for other three Ahmadis is in the Supreme Court now. Historically, the Supreme Court ruled that Ahmadi Muslims were not Muslims because their beliefs differed from those of the majority of Muslims. (Zaheeruddin v. the State - 1993). Toward this verdict, the International Commission of Jurists, in its briefing paper, correctly states, "This judgment was a disavowal of the human rights of minority Ahmadi Muslims in Pakistan. It provided legitimacy to their legal as well as societal persecution, invalidated their right to religious belief in its entirety, and left them with no forum for redress.' An introduction to this paper is given on page 18-20.

# **DID YOU KNOW?**

## AHMADIS FACE THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT UNDER FEDERAL LAWS FOR:

- Self-identifying as a Muslim
- Calling their place of worship a 'Masjid'
- Making the call to prayer (Azan)
- Preaching or propagating their faith

AHMADIS HAVE TO DECLARE THEMSELVES NON-MUSLIM TO EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO VOTE AND STAND FOR ELECTION

SEE PAGE 17 FOR DETAILS ON VOTING RIGHT FOR AHMADIS IN PAKISTAN

## **DAY-TO-DAY LIFE FOR AN** AHMADI

ity in public places such as markets and shops. Two such inci-Pakistan's capital, Islamabad, other mosque in Gajju Chak, plied for the Pakistan Army and per seller: How dare you come were destroyed and buried in were denied jobs because they to my shop? The other incident occurred in Rawalpindi with a lady. One Ahmadi who ran an tered to hide Islamic inscrip- at and save your job. Details are auto workshop was beaten and harassed because of his faith.

## A SAMPLE CASE OF THE PUNJAB POLICE HANDLING AHMADIYYA MOSQUE AND **GRAVES** — IN 2021 **UNDER PTI'S DEMOCRATIC RULE**

## 2021:

madis, pretending to be Muslims, have built minarets and niche in their place of worship. Moreover,

Refore

they have written Islamic words, the Kalima (Islamic Creed), names of Allah (Ya Hayyu, Ya Qayyum), on their gravestones etc. They have drawn Khana Kaaba and Roza Rasool (the tomb of the Holy Prophet (p.b.u.h.) on these while this is against the broke open the lock of the Ahmadiyya mosque, law (sic).

The law book mentions no such prohibitions.

On December 14, an Ahmadiyya delegation had a meeting with the police who conveyed that mullas had agreed that the minarets of the Ahmadiyya place of worship should be buried madis had to offer their Friday prayers in a private in concrete, and the Islamic inscriptions inside the mosque and its wallboard with clock, showing prayers timings and the Kalima should be removed. Similarly, the niche should be removed and the Islamic inscriptions on tombstones should be filled them with concrete and buried them. covered. The delegation conveyed their concern about the minarets and suggested that they had agreed under constraint to build a wall around the minarets to conceal their visibility from outside. As for the inside, Ahmadis have a right to be free below an extract from an op-ed in the prestigious to practice and display their beliefs.

The next day, on December 15, the Ahmadiyya delegation went again to meet the police, never recovered from its victory in the 2018 elec-

Gajju Chak, District Gujranwala; December 16, where they showed their plan with photographs to cater for the mullas' demand. At this, the police Mullas had applied to the police that Ah- said that they had convinced the mullas with great difficulty on burying the minarets instead of removing them. Now building a room there for this



purpose will create difficulties. They threatened to report to higher officials against Ahmadis for not cooperating.

At midnight of December 16, the police built walls around the small minarets, and then locked it up with their lock.

On Friday, Ahmadis asked the police to open the lock for Ahmadis to offer their Friday prayers. The police refused and told Ahmadis to first meet the CPO. Under the circumstances, Ahhouse.

Later, the police covered the roof with a tent, demolished the tops of the two big minarets of the mosque, built a wall around the minarets,

Similarly, they plastered Ahmadis' tombstones. For the time being Ahmadis are not allowed to visit their graveyard.

We hold our comments; instead, we quote daily Dawn.

"In hindsight it is clear that the PTI government



Ahmadis' gravestones

## **DESECRATION OF AN AHMADIYYA MOSQUE IN BHERA**

### Bhera, District Sargodha; December 01, 2021:

Muslims would not accept 'Kalima' written any-In the last report of November 2021, we where in the mosque. On October 30, 'Bait-ul-Zikr' mentioned some details of the destruction of was written on the main wall. Later on December the Islamic creed from the Ahmadiyya mosque in 01, the police came to the mosque at night and de-Bhera. Page 7. The committee formed by the Po- stroyed the Kalima. lice in regards to the repair work of the mosque We produce below the pictures from the decided to inscribe 'Bait-ul-Zikr' in place of 'masactual scene. jid' on the main wall. Ahmadis were also told that





tions. It has literally been downhill from the day that Prime Minister Imran Khan took oath of office in August of that year. That was the highest point for the PTI. Each year since then has weakened the government's performance, diluted its credibility and undercut its viability as a party that is fit to rule. If it somehow survives in office in 2022, it would do so as a weakened shell of its original self. The humiliating defeat in the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa local government elections has provided this evidence, if one was needed."

Mr. Fahd Husain in the daily Dawn of December 25, 2021



Some facts in regards to the desecration of Ahmadiyya mosques, see page 15

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## AHMADIS APPROACH THE SUPREME COURT FOR BAIL

Mr. Rohan Ahmad, Malik Usman Ahmad penalty of death. and Hafiz Tariq Shehzad, etc. were booked on May 26, 2020 with FIR Nr. 29/2020 at Police Station FIA Judge Lahore Hamid Hussain rejected their pleas Cyber Crimes Wing, Lahore under PPCs 295-B, 298-C, 120-B, 109, 34 R/W, 2016-PECA-11 allegedly and essentially for a quiz program concerning Ahmadiyya literature including the Holy Quran. The police ter they filed leave to appeal in the Supreme Court arrested Mr. Rohan Ahmad, an Ahmadi religious of Pakistan. In the meanwhile, the trial of the case teacher under this FIR on May 26, 2020.

Malik Usman Ahmad and Hafiz Tarig She- Lahore Ali Abbas. hzad were arrested on appearance in the FIA of-30, 2020.

Addl. Sessions Judge Lahore added the deadly and Justice Jamal Khan Mandokhail adjourned the blasphemy clause PPC 295-C to the charge sheet case till next month. on June 29, 2021. This exposes the accused to

On March 9, 2021, Additional Sessions for bail. They filed an appeal in the Lahore High Court against the decision, and Justice Muhammad Amjad Rafique rejected it on August 30. Thereafgoes on in the court of Additional Sessions Judge

The Supreme Court was scheduled to hear fice; their plea for bail was rejected on September the bail application on December 16. A threemember bench of the apex court comprising Jus-In response to a plea of the opponents tice Sardar Masood, Justice Syed Mansoor Ali Shah

## **ANOTHER SAMPLE CASE OF AN AHMADI'S BAIL**

### Lahore: December 30, 2021:

cerated in Camp Jail, Lahore has been released on rejected this plea on September 2, 2021. bail by the order of the Supreme Court of Pakistan.

booked and arrested by the police, in a petty re-vember 16, 2021. ligious case on 31 March 2021 with FIR No. 217 M.P.O. that aims at 'maintenance of public order'. marks on Facebook program of a madrassah.

It has now become a routine to deliberately upgrade the charges against Ahmadis in religionprovides for 10 years' imprisonment sentence.

On April 23, 2021, a magistrate Noor Alam lice. rejected the plea for bail of the accused. The poor fellow then appealed this decision with a higher had become a high profile one, Mr. Tahir decided court where Addl. Session Judge Muhammad Shafiq, on June 14, 2021, also rejected the ac- where for safety. cused's request.

case to the FIA.

Accordingly, FIA's Cyber Crime Wing, La-

hore entered a fresh FIR No 112 and got Mr. Ta-We report a good news in the closing days hir transferred to a jail in Lahore. An appeal for of the year 2021. Mr. Mansoor Ahmad Tahir incar- release on bail was made, and ASJ Syed Ali Abbas

The accused moved the Lahore High Court The story of his arrest and release is fit for archives. against this rejection of his plea for bail. Justice Mr. Tahir of Chak 3/S.P. District Okara was Shahbaz Ali Rizvi rejected this plea as well, on No-

Thereafter, Mr. Tahir approached the Suof P.S. Haveli Lakha. The section applied was 16 preme Court. There, Justice Tarig Masood, head of the three-member bench, sent for the DPO Okara They had accused him of allegedly negative re- and the complainant. On December 21, 2021, the Supreme Court accepted post arrest bail application of Mr. Tahir under the FIR registered by the FIA Cybercrime Wing, Lahore and ordered his release. based cases; so the police, on plea of mullas, later On completion of formalities, he was released on upgraded the charge to that of PPC 295-A which December 30. Furthermore, the FIR registered by Police Station Havelilakha was cancelled by the Po-

> In view of the fact that this ordinary case to stay away from his residence and shifted else-

An arrest under 16 MPO rarely escalates to In the meantime, the DPO referred this end up before the honorable Supreme Court for bail. Only an Ahmadi is granted this status.

## **STATE OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC DECEMBER 2021**

## An op-ed

### The daily Dawn:

An op-ed titled 'Shiver...' written by Mr. Fahd tion and remedial action. Hussain was published on December 11, 2021. It is factual, loaded, useful reading. It is reproduced as The writer opines, "Something deeper is annex to this monthly report, so that it remains in required from the leadership in order to convalesce archives for reference. This article records national our society back to health." He is not very hopeful when he concludes, "Something somewhere is terrisituation on the ground at the end of this year, and opines, "We are fast transforming into a society that bly wrong when the only thing moving forward at the *is corroding from inside"* It describes the state and end of the year is the calendar on our wall". society as, "What is this if not a sign of a system grow-

However, let us not lose hope. Start with ing fat by eating its own children?" the Ahmadiyya issue. Initially do what is doable According to Hussain, "The schism within and easy. Remove your partisan lens, think, plan us — we seem to tell ourselves should be deep, and and act right — courageously. Don't forget, the Holy Quran that you claim to hold so dear and holy, *it should be dark"* This schism is a multi-headed dragon, however its most heinous form took tells you that killing one person is, as if killing all shape in 1974 in post-1971 war era, in the shape mankind. (However, when 86 Ahmadi worshipers were killed in Lahore, the Chief Minister Shehbaz of anti-Ahmadiyya Amendment II to the Constitution. It morphed manifestly in 1984 in the shape of Sharif and his entire administration did not have General Zia's Ordinance XX. It is still cherished and the courtesy to even extend their condolences to upheld by the pseudo-religious lobby, which put the families of the slaughtered. up a huge billboard in Lahore with warning written Well, perhaps there is still time to 'change'. in bold: "If attempt is made to make a change in Happy reading a third opinion — move on to Anthe 1973 Constitution, Chenab Nagar will be colnex II. ored red with the blood of Oadianis, and the world https://www.dawn.com/news/1663120 will forget even Tamerlane". Therefore, the disease

## **PUNJAB POLICE VERSION OF 'FREEDOM OF RELIGION OR BELIEF'**

### Ghoghiat, District Sargodha; December 21, 2021:

Anti-Ahmadi elements approached the and how? police at Miani in district Sargodha that 'Qadianis' The police named three persons from both residing in Ghoghiat pretend to be Muslims, use sides, Ahmadis and non-Ahmadis, and constrained Islamic rites and have constructed their place of them under section 107/151 as 'prophylaxis', and worship in the style of a mosque. This act of Qadiareferred the case to Magistrate Rana Khalid Mehmnis is an open violation of the law and the orders ood, Bhera under Section 30 for further action. of the higher judiciary; it is a threat to local peace, Sargodha Police is extraordinarily fair; it they wrote. They demanded action. treats both the victim and the aggressor alike!

### SOME FACTS

- 272 Ahmadis have been murdered for their faith since the promulgation of Ordinance XX
- 7 Ahmadis have been killed for their faith since 2020
- 11 murder attempts have been made on Ahmadis in 2021 so far, 409 since 1984.
- 1 Ahmadi prisoner of faith died while in police custody in 2021.

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mentioned in the op-ed is most relevant to Ahmadis' plight in Pakistan. That makes it a historic essay, fit not only for record but also for introspec-

And the police who are duty-bound to uphold citizens' fundamental rights responded —

## THE PUNJAB AND **PUNJAB ASSEMBLY**

### Punjab; May – December 2021:

country, mostly from the Punjab, that were grim, Parvez Elahi who is also the Speaker of the Assemalmost shocking, unbelievable for any self-respect- bly. PML-Q, although a minority party, thus exering state and society. A brief review of these would be useful to spotlight the causes. And this huge province led in anti-Ahmadi activism; so there is some sort of link, visible to a discerning eye.

parliamentary system. A chief minister, with his cabinet, is the leader of the house (in Assembly), and is head of the administration. The Assembly conducted by the rulers in the house. The reader thus wields great power, more than in a presiden- can draw his own conclusions. tial form of government. The Punjab government

is a coalition one — PTI, in league primarily with This year there were plenty of news in the PML-Q. The latter is led practically by Chaudhry cises clout in the Assembly and the government far beyond its numbers.

In this story, we shall first mention from the media, the sort of things happening in the prov-Pakistani provinces are ruled under the ince — only as a sampling of the plight of the society and the state institutions; thereafter we shall reproduce news of the sort of Assembly business

### The Punjab (Some news from the press; May 2021 – December 2021)

• Nine shot dead by dacoits for being 'police informers' (in R.Y.Khan)

The daily Dawn; QLahore, October 11, 2021

• Father of five kills wife and commits suicide for abject poverty (in Lalian, Punjab)

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, September 3, 2021

 Ghastly murder of Lankan man in Sialkot shames nation, Mob lynches victim over blasphemy charge, burns body

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 4, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, August 10, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, August 5, 2021

• Five arrested for stripping, assaulting four women in Faisalabad (at 10:30)

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 8, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 20, 2021

• FIA refers 'gang-raped' boy's death case to police

• Yet another online taxi driver found murdered

- Hindu temple vandalized (in R.Y. Khan)
- Lawyers torture judge who convicted DC, AC

• Three cops held for looting family (in Lahore)

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 1, 2021

• 50pc of Kasur cops tested for drug use found 'positive'

The daily Dawn; Lahore, June 23, 2021

• 12 prisoners flee Model Town judicial lock-up as police look on

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 7, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 1, 2021

- Vulnerable groups hit hardest in 2020 in Punjab: HRCP
- Lahore again tops list of world's most polluted cities

Assembly (and the Rulers) (Some news from the press; May - December 2021)

- Resolution approved (in Punjab Assembly) to hang Khatme Nabuwwat verses in offices
- Ban on TLP revoked at Punjab govt request
- CS (Chief Secretory) told (by CM) to order Darood Sharif at school assemblies (after the recitation of Holy Quran and before the national anthem).
- Boys dance clad as girls video goes viral. Collage sealed. CM (Punjab) takes notice. Commissioner Bahalwpur and Secretary Education told to submit report.
- Teachers should arrange prayers in school assemblies against smog and respiratory diseases: Parvez Elahi (Speaker PA)
- PA resolution supports Tableeghi Jamaat
- Recitation of Darud mandatory in (Punjab) schools. Notification issued.
- Parvez Elahi advises gov't to 'shun ego' while dealing with TLP's march
- Punjab Assembly Resolution to recite the Holy Quran prior to the National Anthem
- Punjab Government has ordered that Verses and Ahadith regarding Khatme Nabuwwat be displayed in all public spaces
- Punjab Assembly: Resolution adopted to include Khatme Nabuwwat declarations in the Nikah Nama (Marriage deal)

Declaration is essential to ensure that the groom is not a Qadiani: Speaker (Ch. Parvez Elahi)

Notes:

1. All the above Resolutions passed in Punjab Assembly (PA) were unanimous. 2. It was eventually in the closing weeks of this period that the TLP march to the Capital and the horrific murder and burning of Sri Lankan Mr. Kumara materialized in the Punjab.

The News International Lahore, June 26, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 10, 2021

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, September 29, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, November 8, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 1, 2021

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 8, 2021

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 4, 2021

The daily Dawn: Lahore, December 22, 2021

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 8, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, October 30, 2021

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, November 23, 2021

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, October 07, 2021

The daily Dawn; Lahore, October 30, 2021

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## **RE-EMPLOYMENT OF RETIRED AHMADI COM-PETENT OFFICIAL A MAJOR ISSUE, FOR THE MULLA**

### Multan, December 24, 2021:

We have come across a letter written by a mulla, Allah Wasaya of the Head Office, Aalami Majlis Tahaffuz Khatme Nubuwwat (AMTKN) Multan, 7. The mulla is banking upon some judicial order to the Prime Minister, with copy to the President, the Chief Justice, etc. It appears from the letter that one Mr. Khuda Bux, an Additional DG FIA, who happens to be an Ahmadi, and is going to retire from service for having reached his service limit, is being considered for re-employment in a different but related position. This has upset the KN mul- 8. The mulla threatens that the proposed agreelas immensely and they have written a threatening letter to the PM.

We offer the following comments, on the contents of the above letter:

- 1. It appears that Mr. Khuda Bux rendered exceldespite being an Ahmadi, he rose to the rank of Addl. DG FIA.
- 2. His competence and output must have been of the type that his superiors would like to avail Agreement.
- tired official, it is always the state that, based agree on an Agreement.
- 4. The sectarian malice, ill will and bigotry that therefore the appointment of this chief officer could motivated this letter is obvious from its content.
- public service or his re-employment.
- 6. What is wrong even if he made his land available for Ahmadiyya get-togethers or he, oc- Note: casionally participated in his community functions? The mulla failed to notice that Sunni and Shia state functionaries, routinely participate • in their Majalis, Milaads, Mehfil Samaa, Darud congregations, ljtimaas, etc. Those who make available their properties for these occasions do so freely and are greatly appreciated

for their gesture. As such, the mulla's protest against Mr. Bux is grossly discriminatory and baseless.

- that forbids giving extension to government servants, but one can assume that the high government officials are more aware of relevant rules and the applicable judicial orders, and they must have made a recommendation that is lawful and valid.
- ment would be provocative for and intolerable to Islamiane Watan. The mulla claims to represent all the Pakistani Muslims, although he knows that more than 99% of them have not ever heard of Mr. Khuda Bux. A vast majority of even Ahmadis do not know him.
- lent services to his department in his career, as 9. The mulla assures the PM of the sincerity of his motivation in writing this letter and asks him to follow this role model!

With such guidance given by the religious leadership, the lower grades go further low in exof his expertise as an advisor. Hence the rec- ercise of bigotry. Recently the 'Residents of Fateh ommendation for his re-employment under an Jang, District Attock' wrote the following to the Chief Secretary at Lahore on appointment of an 3. Re-employment is rarely at the request of a re- Ahmadi as the local 'chief officer', (extract): " The residents of Fateh Jang hold Sunni beliefs and follow on its needs and requirements, offers it to the the Hanafi Figha; they also fully believe that the Holy individual, and the deal is done if both parties *Prophet (pbuh) was the last prophet and messenger* of Allah and there would be no prophet after him, precipitate disorder and an unpleasant situation in the entire district." This shows the direction and the 5. Mr. Khuda Bux's religious identity and activi- goal of Maulvi Allah Wasaya, a top leader of the ties must have been of the type, well within the Khatme Nabuwwat organization. No wonder the norms of service, to cause no hindrance to his society is now well-tuned in psyche that produces incidents like lynching of Sri Lankan Kumara.

- The original Urdu version of this AMTKN letter is reproduced at Annex I to this report.
- The English translation is produced on the next page.

(Seal)

Aalami Majlis

Tahaffuz Khatme Nubuwwat

Masjid Bab-ur-Rahmat. Old Numaish

MA Jinnah Rd. Karachi Ph. 021-32782337 Fax 021-32760340

Head office (and Branches)..

An open letter to the Prime Minister of Pakistan

To: Mr. Imran Khan Niazi, Prime Minister of Pakistan, Islamabad

Assalamo Alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatoh. Greetings. I would like to draw your attention to an extremely important and sensitive issue, in that:

- 1. Additional DG FIA Khuda Bux Nathuka is a confirmed (sikka band) Qadiani.
- 2. A proof of his being a staunch (Januni) Qadiani is that he has been facilitating district and division level religious get-togethers (ljtema) on his farmlands in District Khushab. While the district administration would not allow Qadianis, under law, to hold conferences to preach to Muslims, he continued to facilitate Qadianis by offering his farmland near the Atomic Power Plant in District Khushab. He even presided over the sessions, despite being a government servant.
- 3. One of his brothers is head of the Qadiani Jamaat in Multan even now. There is plenty of evidence to support his mechanizations, his violation of law that forbids preaching Qadianism, his provocations to Muslims and thereby creating a law and order problem.
- 4. Khuda Bux Nathuka, while in service, recruited Qadianis at will. Today, his nephew and son-in-law Waqas Nathuka, a Qadiani, is appointed as an S.S.P. He promoted Qadianism through improper use of official authority, so that for ages the Police and FIA Department have remained a Qadiani terrain.
- 5. Now, this person is due to retire on January 6, 2022 on completion of his service limit. A court order forbids extension of service to public officials. Despite that, with the support of hidden Qadianis in the government of Pakistan, an agreement is in process to appoint him an Advisor to FIA. The (case) file is on your table, Mr. Prime Minister.
- 6. In total disregard to a judicial order, this diehard Qadiani is again being imposed on Muslims for years, through the back door (chor darwaza).
- 7. While all government servants of his type retire on completion of service, it is not only a disservice to the country to extend his service in deviation from law and service norms, it is exposing the Muslims of Pakistan to a torturous situation. You are requested to never, never, grant him extension of service through Agreement. The door of worst support to Qadianism (badtareen Qadianiat nawazi) should be closed, otherwise this will amount to incitement of Muslims in the country; and it is not tolerable at all.

We hope that you will give serious consideration to these submissions. May Allah enable you to do that. Please remember to attend to this issue with the same sincere sentiment for Pakistan as the one that motivated this application. Wassalam

### Allah Wasaya

Servant of Aalami Majlis Tahaffuz Khatme Nabuwwat Multan December 24, 2021

### Copy to:

- 1. President of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan
- 2. Chief Justice of Pakistan, Islamabad (Etc.)

## **DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AHMADIS IN PUBLIC SERVICE**

### Faisalabad and Attock; December 2021:

terview for service in Pakistan Army. The interview belief. He was not selected, of course. panel, comprising a brigadier and four officers asked him to introduce himself. He was then asked Salam, an Ahmadi, a resident of Kasran District Atabout his siblings, to which he told them that one of his brothers is an Ahmadiyya missionary. They asked him about his posting and allowance, etc.

Then, they asked him questions about the differences between Ahmadiyyat and other sects report to the Center. When asked the reason, the of Islam. They asked him to explain any three differences. Furthermore, they asked him about the descent of Hazrat Isa and the Ahmadiyya belief in the Holy Quran. They asked a few questions of Noman Zahoor. Going for the interview, one of the general knowledge as well. They asked him about the difference between the Qadiani and the Lahori groups of Ahmadis and remarked that there were let it go", he replied. After the interview, Mr. Salam differences among Ahmadis since the life of Mirza Ghulam Ahmad Qadiani. This statement is not cor- on 12 July 2021. He has not been called back since rect.

In response, Mr. Shaikh started answering dismissal.

but was told to leave. The interview lasted about Mr. Talha Ahmad Shaikh appeared in an in- 25 minutes. It was primarily about his system of

> In another case, Mr. Muhammad Abdul tock, was recruited as a sepoy in Pakistan Army. He reported to the Artillery Center on 26th June 2021 for training.

> A few days later, he was told to leave and instructor told him that as per the army rules no Qadiani could serve in a fighting corp.

A few days later, he was sent for by Col. instructors told him, "Leave Ahmadiyyat and save your job." "If I lose the job for my faith, then I would was told to leave immediately. He was sent back then nor has been formally told the reason for his

## AHMADI BUSINESSMAN FACES ASSAULT, LIFE **THREATS AND SOCIAL BOYCOTT**

### Chak Beli Khan, District Rawalpindi; 2021:

Mr. Zafar Ahmad runs a book shop here.

In August 2021, two mullas came to his For some time now, he has been facing hostility of shop and advised him that he should change his mullas, it is increasing day by day. religion, or leave Chak Beli Khan, otherwise they In November 2021, two non-Ahmadi men would kill him. Ahmad reported the visitors to the of village Raika Meera came there and made inquilocal police who registered an FIR against them. ries about the Qadiani's shop. The police interrogated one, Mufti Dawood Sid-Now, the shopkeepers in the bazaar sug- diqui. This mulla runs a madrassa in Raika Meera village and makes hate speeches against Jamaat

gest to customers to make no purchases from his shop as he is a Mirzai and tell them that they do Ahmadiyya on loudspeaker. In March 2021, the vernacular daily Ausaf not trade with him in any way. This is affecting his business. Nearby hoteliers, do not sell him food. published a report against Mr. Ahmad. The fellow shopkeepers who used to eat together, Ahmad has been running the shop here for a long time. Now the social hostility has reached now boycott him on mullas' calling.

been hostile to him came over, beat him up and threatened to kill him. There is a mosque in front of his shop where for some time now hate speeches are made against the Ahmadiyya community in

## AHMADI TEACHER FACED HOSTILITY AT SCHOOL

### Kirto, District Sheikhupura; December 2021:

teacher at Sheikhupura District Local Government Girls High School. Due to the vacated post of Headmistress, the Government has appointed her as in- local Ahmadi president reached there. The allegacharge Headmistress. After this, a few Kirto resi- tions turned out to be false after investigation. Acdents and school staff sent a complaint to CEO on cordingly the matter was settled on reconciliation baseless allegations against her that she forbids among all concerned. the teaching of the Holy Quran in the school.

On December 22, 2021, the police were Mrs. Javed is working as a Secondary School called and told that there was religious tension in the school and immediate action should be taken. The police, education officials as also the

## AHMADI BUSINESSMAN BEATEN AND HARASSED

Muridke, District Sheikhupura; December 2021: Mr. Ahmad also received threats. Some Mr. Zahid Ahmad, an Ahmadi, runs an auto people beat him up, but a few good people intervened and helped him escape from greater harm. workshop here. Over time, people came to know about his faith and have turned hostile towards The opponents told the landlord to get his shop him. Opponents now tell customers about his faith vacated by Mr. Ahmad, as he was a Qadiani. At and stop them from trading with him. They have this, the owner told Mr. Ahmad to vacate, and Mr. also told wholesale dealers in Lahore, from where Ahmad had to vacate the shop. He had to shift his Mr. Ahmad used to buy items for his shop, about equipment and stock to another place. His busihis Ahmadiyya faith. At this Lahoris refuse dealing ness has come to stand still. with him.

Friday sermons. This has worsened the situation.

In September 2021, a shopkeeper who had the level that one day when he went to get his motorcycle repaired, the mechanic was impolite to him for his faith.

Mr. Ahmad feels disturbed — greatly.

## **AHMADI GRAVES AT RISK**

Syedwala, District Nankana Sahib; December it to the Special Branch. 21, 2021:

mother's graves are located in the common grave- was no problem. Later at 10 pm, the SHO called yard; these were in dilapidated state. Mr. Hafeezullah got the repair work started on the graves. A few ing an FIR, so he told Hafeezullah to remove the mullas came there and told them to stop the work repairing tools from the site immediately. and said, "We have just stopped a large crowd from coming over." Accordingly, the work was stopped the graveyard. The police came over and dispersed so as to avoid any unpleasant development.

gravestone; the mullas photographed it and sent original condition of dilapidation.

In the evening, a cop came over and in-Mr. Hafeezullah's grandmother's and spected the graveyard and reported that there and conveyed that the opponents were demand-

Meanwhile, the mullas gathered a mob in the crowd. Thereafter as per the instructions of 'Bismillah' was inscribed on his mother's the police, Hafeezullah reverted the graves to their

## **AHMADI DENIED LEGAL DOCUMENTS**

away on October 24, 2021. Thereafter her children mood that he does not do business with Qadianis. had to prepare stamp papers for inheritance and "How dare you come to my shop? Leave my shop transfer of property. So they went to a stamp- now," he shouted. seller in Blue Area Islamabad on November 20, 2021, who provided them with the required forms. do deal with them simply because they were Ah-Therein they wrote 'Ahmadi' in the box of religion. madis. A stamp-seller is officially forbidden such At this, the seller's assistant went to his proprietor conduct on the basis of religion or belief.

Margalla Town, Islamabad; November 20, 2021: and informed him of the Ahmadi customers. At Mr. Zafar Mehmood Ahmed's sister passed this, the proprietor told the nephews of Mr. Mah-

Thus he humiliated them and refused to

## AHMADI WOMAN FACED A HOSTILE SITUATION IN MARKET

## Dhumial Camp, District Rawalpindi; December by Qadianis. She also told the shopkeepers not to 2021:

nearby market along with her son Mr. Mubariz Ahmad. There she saw a teacher of his son, to whom there, but no one stopped her unbecoming outshe said "Salaam (Islamic greeting)" for respect. rage. Ms. Wadood and her son left the place with-The teacher reacted very badly and started shout- out doing any shopping. ing that why should she be 'greeted in Islamic way'

sell anything to them. She bashed the founder of Ms. Amtul Wadood went for groceries in a the Ahmadiyya community and his successors.

A large crowd from the market gathered

## SOME FACTS ON AHMADIYYA MOSQUES AND **DESECRATION OF GRAVES - 1984 TILL 2020**

- **30** Ahmadiyya mosques demolished  $\bullet$
- **40** Ahmadiyya mosques **sealed** by the authorities
- 28 Ahmadiyya mosques set on fire or damaged  $\bullet$
- **18** Ahmadiyya mosques forcibly occupied •
- the authorities
- 39 Ahmadis' bodies exhumed after burial  $\bullet$
- Burial of 76 Ahmadis was denied in common cemetery  $\bullet$
- 156 graves were damaged only in 2020  $\bullet$

## **YEAR 2020**

- 2 AHMADIYYA MOSQUES DESECRATED DURING DECEMBER
- 13 AHMADIYYA MOSQUES WERE DESECRATED IN 2021
- 92 GRAVES HAVE BEEN DAMAGED IN 2021, HALF OF THEM WERE
- DESTROYED DURING SEPTEMBER.
- THE POLICE IS ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN SUCH INCIDENTS

**60** Ahmadiyya mosques, construction of which was barred by

MONTHLY REPORT DECEMBER 2021 15

## HORROR IN SIALKOT

### Sialkot; December 2021:

Mr. Zarrar Khuhro, a well-known journalist, mentioned the following in his op-ed in the daily ulama condemned the horrific attack. However Dawn of December 06:

"Last week, Priyantha Kumara, a Sri Lankan manager at a local factory in Sialkot was murdered by a prisingly diluted the gravity of the heinous act in mob that had accused him of blasphemy. Kumara a TV talk, "Boys do things in passion. Even I can get had been living and working in Pakistan for over a decade.....

death, with crowd of hundreds gathering around and raining blows on his dying body. His mutilated corpse was then set on fire and afterwards, the killers not be linked to any party". Someone commented, cheerfully admitted their crime in front of TV cameras, proudly claiming to have sent a blasphemer to hell.

"After that it was selfie time,...."

2021. We report it here as it is very relevant to the statement: "The incident in Sialkot is reprehensible Ahmadiyya experience in Pakistan. In 2010 religious terrorists attacked two Ahmadiyya mosques vestigation. However, if the state does not take action and killed 86 Ahmadis. Last year Mr. Naseem, a against those accused of blasphemy, then such inciformer Ahmadi was shot dead in a courtroom in *dents will continue to happen."* the presence of the judge. Sometimes ago, another Ahmadi, Mr. Khalil Ahmad of Bhoiwal, Dis-rightly and courageously (but with political respect) trict Sheikhupura was shot dead while locked up in took Fazal to task in his statement: "With due repolice custody in a police station. The killers were spect, Maulana Sahib, such incidents should be unmotivated by their sponsors on false plea of blas- conditionally condemned, as Islam does not allow phemy. As the state took such incidents lightly, the such fanaticism and illegal killings by mobs in any Sialkot tragedy was waiting to happen. Some intellectuals are of the opinion that Sialkot murder was them in such matters." no surprise, more of this is in store unless the state and society act firmly to ensure extermination of ishments for the perpetrators of this crime, very the motivational philosophy and the facilitating instruments like the blasphemy law. The incident, tremism, and the contribution of the blasphemy involving a foreign Non-Muslim, and its ferocity laws to such crimes. But there were notable excepshocked the whole nation — top to bottom. The tions. prime minister expressed his anger and concern in a tweet: "The horrific vigilant attack on factory in that the blasphemy laws in Pakistan have no sup-Sialkot and the (killing) of (a) Sri Lankan manager is a day of shame for Pakistan. I am overseeing the in- Islamic theological thinking. vestigations and let there be no mistake, all those responsible will be punished with full severity of the law. ing mostly Ahmadis, expressed "deepest condo-Arrests are progress."

alkot, two of the instigators of the violence refer Pakistan "bring its laws and practices in conformity to the Tehrik Labbaik's (TLP) slogans to justify their with international standards as ordained by Article

actions against the victim.

Political leaders, media intellectuals, even there were a few opinions in public, which added ifs and buts; these deserve a mention.

Defense Minister Pervaiz Khattak (PTI) surexcited and do wrong when it comes to religion. It was wrong to blame the government, instead of blaming "First he was stripped naked and beaten to the government, it is the responsibility of the media to explain this to the people". Then news.com.pk further reported, "Pervaiz Khattak says Sialkot should "A weak state, unable to stop this spread of a retrogressive mindset has turned the country into a breeding ground for violent extremism".

Maulvi Fazlur Rahman of JUI, more of a politician The incident happened on December 3, than a maulvi, upheld the blasphemy notion in his and shameful. There should be a comprehensive in-

> Mr. Ahsan Iqbal, a senior PML-N leader, case. The nation expects religious scholars to guide

> While most leaders demanded severe punfew talked about the root causes of religious ex-

> Allama Javaid Ghamdi explained in a video port in the Holy Quran, the Traditions, nor in early

IHRC, an international committee comprislences to the family and loved ones of Priyantha Di-In one of the videos from the scene in Si- rawadna" and demanded that the Government of 20 (of the constitution) and United Nations Universal awaits Pakistanis. We end this story with another *Declaration of Human Rights Article 2, 18 and the IC-* quote from the wise man, Mr. Zarrar Khuhro: CPR Article 25, 26." We'll see the truth of this soon enough when

It is very relevant to mention that a few the next Pakistani — be he or she Muslim, Hindu, blasphemy. Because that's going to keep happening alkot lynching. You know it, and I know it too. And The Sialkot incident was reported in the *if you believe otherwise, you may as well try to cure* cancer with dispirin. Make no mistake; there will be this runs its course, if it ever will. And let's face another fact. It won't end. Why should it?

days earlier than the Sialkot tragedy, a mob set fire *Christian or otherwise — is lynched in the name of* to a police station in KPK and its vehicles after the police refused to hand over a demented person no matter what becomes of those arrested in the Siaccused of blasphemy to the mob. media worldwide. This did great harm to the reputation of Pakistan. Leadership back home felt several thousand more Kumaras and Mashals before greatly concerned. The societal situation calls for honest introspection; it was not shy in coming forth.

Some people are of the view that what happened in Sialkot was just a trailer of the horror that

## **RIGHT TO VOTE FOR AHMADIS IN PAKISTAN**

TO PARTAKE IN ELECTIONS AHMADI MUSLIMS ARE PLACED ON A SEPARATE ELECTORAL LISTS, THEY ARE GIVEN THE CHOICE;

- 1. REMAIN ON THE LIST AND VOTE AS A NON-MUSLIM (REQUIRES TO ACCEPT NON-MUSLIM STATUS)
- 2. COME OFF THAT LIST AND VOTE AS A MUSLIM (REQUIRES TO SIGN THE FOLLOWING DECLARATION)

**BOTH CHOICES ARE INCONCEIVABLE TO AHMADI MUSLIMS** 

## DECLARATIONS BY THE CANDIDATE ELECTION ACT 2017 AS PASSED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY **OF PAKISTAN**

(iii) I believe in the absolute and unqualified finality of the Prophet-hood of Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him), the last of the Prophets and that I am not the follower of anyone who claims to be a prophet in any sense of the word or of any description whatsoever after Prophet Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him), and that I do not recognize such a claimant to be prophet or a religious reformer, nor do I belong to the Qadiani group or the Lahori group or call myself an Ahmadi.

[Note: This paragraph is for Muslim candidates only and is not applicable to non-Mus*lim candidates.*]

Zarrar Khuhro in 'Sialkot surprise' in the daily Dawn of December 6, 2021

### DECLARATION AND OATH TO REGISTER AS A MUSLIM VOTER ELECTION ACT 2017 AS PASSED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY **OF PAKISTAN**

(name of the voter), do solemnly swear that I believe, in the absolute and unqualified finality of the Prophethood of Muhammad (Peace be upon him), the last of the prophets and that I am not the follower of anyone who claims to be a Prophet in any sense of the word or of any description whatsoever after prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him), and that I do not recognize such a claimant to be prophet or a religious reformer, nor do I belong to the Qadiani group or the Lahori group or call myself an Ahmadi.

(Name & Signature of Voter)

## **BRIEFING PAPER BY INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JU-RISTS REFERS TO AHMADIS**

### Geneva (Switzerland):

The International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) issued this year in July a Briefing Paper titled:

### Violations of the Right to Freedom of Religion or Belief in Pakistan.

The ICJ introduces itself as "Composed of 60 eminent judges and lawyers from all regions of the world, the International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) promotes and protects human rights through the Rule of Law, by using its unique legal expertise to develop and strengthen national and international justice systems. Established in 1952 and active on the five continents, the ICJ aims to ensure the progressive development and effective implementation of international human right and international humanitarian law; secure the realization of civil, cultural, economic, political and social rights, safeguard the separation of powers; and guarantee the independence of the judi- XX of 1984, which introduced sections 298-B and ciary and legal profession."

ICJ headquarters Geneva 1, Switzerland. The ICI has produced this briefing as its contribution as a member of The Freedom of Religion or Belief Leadership Network (ForBLN). It is available on www.icj. org

The paper deals with three main topics; of these we produce below extracts from its sub-section on 'The Rights of Ahmadis':

### THE RIGHTS OF AHMADIS

The Ahmadiyya movement was founded in the late nineteenth century by Mirza Ghulam Ahmad. Ahmadis identify as Muslims, but certain orthodox Muslims regard them as heretics because of some of their beliefs, including the sanctity they attach to Mirza Ghulam Ahmad.

...

### **Criminalization of religious practice**

In 1974, during Prime Minister Zulfigar Ali Bhutto's first term in office, as mentioned above, the Parlia-

ment amended the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973, to declare that any person

who does not believe in the absolute and unqualified finality of The Prophethood of Muhammad (Peace be upon him), the last of the Prophets or claims to be a Prophet, in any sense of the word or of any description whatsoever, after Muhammad (Peace be upon him), or recognizes such a claimant as a Prophet or religious reformer, is not a Muslim for the purposes of the Constitution or law.

Pursuant to the second Constitutional amendment, Ahmadis were specifically labeled as a non-Muslim religious minority community.

As discussed earlier in the section above on the "blasphemy laws", General Zia-ul-Hag made a number of changes to the Pakistan Penal Code in furtherance of an "Islamization" agenda. On 26 April 1984, General Zia-ul-Haq promulgated Ordinance 298-C to the PPC and made it a criminal offence for The Paper is copyrighted and issued from Ahmadis to call themselves Muslims, use terminology associated with the Prophet Muhammad, use Muslim practices in worship, or propagate their faith. In essence, these criminal provisions make any form of public practice of religion by Ahmadis a crime.

## Provisions related to Ahmadis in Pakistan Penal Code

S. 298-B and S. 298-C: ...

### The role of the courts

In a 1993 case, Zaheeruddin v. the State, the Supreme Court upheld the constitutional validity of these laws. The Court decided that minority Ahmadi Muslims are not Muslims because their beliefs and theological doctrines are at variance with the beliefs of the majority of Muslims. This made Ahmadis imposters, who were deceptively "posing" as Muslim. The Supreme Court analogized "posing" as Muslims with infringing trademarks, and relied on laws and jurisprudence relating to fraudulent trade practices to hold that the State had a legitimate interest in protecting "real" Muslims from such "deception".

...

...

The Supreme Court's judgment also appeared to condone violence against those alleged to "blaspheme" against the Prophet Muhammad, including Ahmadis:

It is the cardinal faith of every Muslim to believe in every Prophet and praise him. Therefore, if anything is said against the Prophet, it will injure the feelings of a Muslim and may even incite him to the breach of peace, depending on the intensity of the attack...

After reproducing some of the teachings of Mirza Ghulam Ahmad, the Court added:

Can then anyone blame a Muslim if he loses control of himself on hearing, reading or seeing such blasphemous material as has been produced by Mirza Sahib?

rights of minority Ahmadi Muslims in Pakistan. It provided legitimacy to their legal as well as societal persecution, invalidated their right to religious belief in its entirety, and left them with no forum for redress.

## law

The constitutional provision declaring Ahmadis non-Muslim, as well as the criminalization of any anti-Ahmadi violence. The Government's failure public practice of their religious beliefs are wholly to address the religious persecution of minority inconsistent with the right to freedom of religion or Ahmadi Muslims has further facilitated violence belief. These criminal provisions and their enforceagainst them in the name of religion. ment violate the right of Ahmadis to freedom to Pakistan's election laws also effectively exclude have or to adopt a religion or belief of their choice; Ahmadis from voting. To register to vote, minority the freedom to manifest their religion or belief in Ahmadi Muslims must either renounce their faith worship, observance, practice and teaching, either or agree to be on a separate electoral list and acindividually or in community with others, in public cept their status as non-Muslim. Because many or private; as well as the freedom not to disclose Ahmadis refuse to do so, they are disenfranchised. their religion or belief. They also contravene the Furthermore, all Pakistani Muslim citizens applyright of Ahmadis not to be discriminated against ing for passports are obliged to sign a declaration on prohibited grounds and their right to equalexplicitly stating that they consider the founder of ity before the law and equal protection of the law the Ahmadi community an "imposter", and considwithout discrimination. er Ahmadis to be non-Muslims.

A number of UN human rights mechanisms have While the Constitution labels Ahmadis as nonraised concern about these laws. Soon after they Muslims, it recognizes their religious minorwere enacted, the then United Nations Sub-Comity status. However, certain religious groups — as mission on the Prevention of Discrimination and well as Members of Parliament and Government Protection of Minorities expressed "grave concern" officials — argue that Ahmadis are not a "religious

at the promulgation of Ordinance XX, and found that it openly violated the right to liberty and security of Ahmadis; the right to freedom from arbitrary arrest and detention; the right to freedom of thought, expression, conscience and religion; the right of religious minorities to profess and practice their own religion, and the right to an effective legal remedy. The Sub-Commission expressly asked the Government of Pakistan to "repeal Ordinance XX and to restore the human rights and fundamental freedoms of all persons in its jurisdiction." Similarly, the UN Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion and belief, following a visit to Pakistan in 1995, found that law "applied specifically to the Ahmadi minority is particularly guestionable and in some respects frankly unwarranted."

### Violence and discrimination

Those provisions of the Constitution and the Penal Code that violate the right of Ahmadi Muslims This judgment was a disavowal of the human to freedom of religion or belief and discriminate against them also contribute to acts of violence, hostility and other discrimination against them by non-State actors. Ahmadi "places of worship", which, by law, minority Ahmadi Muslims are prohibited from calling mosques, are routinely targeted by violent mobs, and Ahmadis are assaulted and even killed only because of their faith. The **Inconsistency with international human rights** police have often been complicit in harassment of Ahmadis, and have brought fabricated charges against Ahmadis or have not intervened to stop

minority", as they do not identify as such. In 2020, for example, the Government constituted a Commission on Minorities to safeguard the right of religious minority communities. However, it decided to exclude Ahmadis from membership of the Commission. The Information Minister defended this decision by arguing Ahmadis do not "fall in the definition of minorities."

UN human rights experts have expressed concern about discrimination and violence against Ahmadis on multiple occasions. In 2018, for example, the Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief, the Special Rapporteur on Minority Issues, and the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, sum- or-belief-under-sustained-attack/ mary or arbitrary executions called on Pakistan to "repeal discriminatory provisions in its electoral law which is leading to members of the Ahmadiyya minority being persecuted and targeted in violent attacks."

practice of their religious beliefs;

- Ensure that the full range of human rights be guaranteed in law and in practice to minority Ahmadi Muslims; and
- Ensure prompt, independent and impartial investigations into attacks on Ahmadis, bring perpetrators to justice, ensure Ahmadis have access to justice and effective remedies for human rights violations.

The report is available online at; https://www.icj.org/pakistan-right-to-freedom-of-religion-

• It can be downloaded at; https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Pakistan-FoRB-Advocacy-Analysis-biref-2021-ENG.pdf

The State, therefore, is responsible not only for

directly persecuting Ahmadis and denying their right to freedom of religion or belief, it has also failed in its obligation to protect their human rights, which requires it to take measures to protect individuals and groups against human rights abuses by non-State actors. Furthermore, as noted above, under international human rights law, the principle of non-discrimination applies and is integral to the enjoyment of all human rights, whether civil, cultural, economic, political or social. States, therefore, have the duty to refrain from discriminating against individuals or groups of individuals because of their religion or belief, as well as the obligation to take necessary measures to prevent discrimination by non-State actors. Successive Pakistani Governments have failed in this regard on both counts.

### Recommendations

Repeal provisions of the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973, and the Pakistan Penal Code that declare Ahmadis non-Muslim and criminalize the

## Violations of the Right to Freedom of **Religion or Belief in Pakistan**

A Briefing Paper July 2021

icj International Commission of Jurists

## **CAPTAIN SAFDAR, SPEWS HATE** AGAINST AHMADIS — YET AGAIN

Islamabad: December 2021:

Captain (r) Muhammad Safdar has again launched an attack on the Ahmadiyya community. He is the son-in-law of the former prime minister, Nawaz Sharif.

Capt. (retd) Safdar is seen in a video dated December 21 talking to pressmen against former Supreme Court judge Justice (retired) Ejaz Afzal Khan, in a land dispute case. Mr. Afzal Khan is not an Ahmadi.

Following is the translation of Safdar's outburst and trash against Mr. Afzal Khan directly, and against Ahmadis indirectly.

> "As regards Ejaz Afzal, it's not a litigation, it's enmity," said Safdar. "The enmity is, that in the past he defended the rebels of the 1973 Constitution and the deniers of Khatm-e-Nabuwwat, as their advocate. He has fought four cases of Oadianis as per record, in Mansehra and that is the reason for the enmity," he added.

> "Why are you using religion as weapon?", asked a reporter (Matiullah Jan). "I have many weapons; he runs to Peshawar High Court at times, sometimes to Supreme Court. I am telling you my reason for the enmity. It is spiritual case. Allah has given me this duty," Safdar said. "But it's a land dispute case, how is spirituality involved in it?" asked a reporter. Safder: "Ejaz Afzal has nothing to do with the land, neither does his wife nor anyone else. If it was his land then why he got it occupied forcibly? Why did he send security gunmen? The respectables of Mansehra have asked me to make peace with him, but I told them that how would I answer to my Prophet (PBUH) on the day of judgment, if I make peace with one who was an advocate of his deniers.

> "I'm not worried about inflation, I'm worried about the faith of the people of this country," he said before walking away from the reporters. Earlier, on December 8, 2021, Captain (r) Safdar said in the same context, " Anyone who is an advocate of the Master's deniers, do you think that he can die honorably? No. No one in Mansehra will offer his funeral prayer, inshallah. I pray that a Maulvi who leads his funeral prayer, be deprived of the intercession of the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H.). Whether I fight this case or not, it is certain that no one will offer this person's funeral in Mansehra. Ejaz Afzal, who was a judge in this court, was the advocate of the Qadianis. Now he is a land grabber. I am ready to go anywhere in Pakistan, because this case is not mine but that of my elders (waris !). I am appearing here as a servant (munshi) of Madina."

> Capt (r) Safdar has a high opinion of himself, and is vocal about it. In his presser of 21 December he says, "May Allah give decent sons-in-law to all, like myself given to Nawaz Sharif." Perhaps he has a sense of humor!



## AHMADIS BEHIND BARS

1

A contrived case was registered against four Ahmadis, Mr. Khalil Ahmad, Ghulam Ahmad, Ihsan Ahmad and Mubashir Ahmad of Bhoiwal, District Sheikhupura under PPCs 295-A, 337-2 and 427 on May 13, 2014 in Police Station Sharaqpur. Two days later Mr. Khalil Ahmad was murdered by a madrassah student, while in police custody, on May 16, 2014. The remaining three accused were arrested on July 18, 2014. A year later, the deadly clause PPC 295-C was added to their charge sheet at the suggestion of a high court judge. A sessions judge sentenced them to death on October 11, 2017. Appeal against this decision was then made to the Lahore High Court. The Lahore High Court, Lahore through verbal Order dated 08.12.2021 removed Section 295-C of PPC but secured conviction under Section 295-A of PPC. Further details will be given once a written Order is produced. These three Ahmadis are in prison for seven and half years.

# 2

Mr. Rohan Ahmad, Malik Usman Ahmad and Hafiz Tariq Shehzad, etc. were booked on May 26, 2020 with FIR Nr. 29/2020 at Police Station FIA Cyber Crimes Wing, Lahore under PPCs 295-B, 298-C, 120-B, 109, 34 R/W, 2016-PECA-11. Pakistan's Cyber Crimes Department, Lahore that works under Federal Investigation Agency arrested Mr. Rohan Ahmad.

Malik Usman Ahmad and Hafiz Tariq Shehzad were arrested on appearance in the FIA office; they are in Camp Jail Lahore. Syed Ali Abbas, Addl. Sessions Judge Lahore added the deadly blasphemy clause PPC 295-C to the charge sheet on June 29, 2021. Thus, they are now exposed to penalty of death. Their post arrest bail application is pending before the Supreme Court.

# 3

Mr. Abdul Majeed S/o Mr. Abdul Waheed resident of Shaheen Muslim Town, Taj Chowk, Phandu Road, District Peshawar, aged 20, was accused of blasphemy by a minor named Mr. Imran Ali. The police succumbed to the pressure of the mullas and registered a fabricated case against him under section 295-C of the Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 which carries a sentence of death, on September 10, 2020 with FIR Nr. 648 at police station Phandu, Peshawar. He was arrested on 13.09.2020. He is currently in Peshawar Jail.

Four Ahmadis Mr. Muhammad Mahmood Iqbal Hashmi, Mr. Shiraz Ahmad etc. were booked by Cyber Crime Police Station Lahore on June 20, 2019 under FIR Nr. 88, under PPCs 295-A, 298-C, PECA-11, for allegedly creating a group "Sindh Salamat" and allegedly sharing Ahmadiyya content in it. Mr. Shiraz Ahmad was arrested from Hafizabad on February 25, 2021, while Mr. Hashmi was re-arrested on August 9, 2021 after cancellation of his bail.

# 5

Malik Zahir Ahmad was arrested on September 30, 2019 by fabricating a case under Sections 298-C, 295-B PECA-11 and 109. He was granted bail on February 23, 2021 and was expected to be released in four to five days after paper formalities. On February 27, when Malik Zahir Ahmad was expected to be released from the Camp Jail, the Cyber Crime Wing Lahore team arrested him under FIR Nr. 88 as outlined above, under PPCs 295-A, 298-C, PECA-11. He was not even formally nominated in the case.

## As of December 31, 2021:

- 12 Ahmadis are behind bars solely on account of their faith.
- A 70 year old Ahmadi has been arrested under PPC 295-C in September 2021, this clause carries death penalty.
- PPC 295-C is added to the case of three imprisoned Ahmadis in June.
- A 20-year-old Ahmadi student is in jail under PPC 295-C.
- 3 Ahmadis have been on death row since 2017 and in prison since July 18, 2014
- 1 Ahmadi prisoner died while in police custody in Feb. 2021



The police registered a case with FIR No. 750 against Mr. Naveed Ahmad and others under Sections 149,148, 324 of PPC in P.S. Dijkot, District Faisalabad on the complaint of Muhammad Waseem, brother of the injured attacker. Muhammad Amin, a non-Ahmadi friend, although not named in the FIR, was also detained for his cooperation with Ahmadis. Mr. Ahmad is in Jail.

7

Mr. Asghar Ali Kalar, an Ahmadi, aged 70, was booked under the blasphemy law PPC 295-C with FIR Nr. 651 on the complaint of Hafiz Javed Mustafa Head of Jamia Saeedia Model Town, Bahawalpur, in the police station Bhaghdad Aljadid on September 24, 2021. He was arrested and sent to Bahawalpur Jail. His bail application is pending before Additional Sessions Judge, Bahawalpur. Injuring or defiling places of worship, with the intent to insult the religion of any class

Deliberate and malicious acts intended to outrage the religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs

Defiling, etc., of the Holy Quran

Use of derogatory remarks, etc; in respect of the Holy Prophet

Uttering words, etc., with the deliberate intent to injure religious feelings

Use of derogatory remarks etc., in respect of holy personages

Misuse of epithets, descriptions and titles etc., reserved for certain holy personages or places, by Ahmadis

An Ahmadi, calling himself a Muslim, or preaching or propagating his faith, or outraging the religious feelings of Muslims, or posing himself as a Muslim



# Know the Facts

## **THIS YEAR SO FAR**

- 2 Ahmadis have been murdered for faith, raising the total to 272 since the promulgation of Ordinance XX
- 11 murder attempts
- 1 Ahmadi prisoner died in custody, he was imprisoned on the basis of his faith.
- 13 Ahmadiyya mosques have been desecrated
- 92 graves have been desecrated, 45 of these were in September 2021
- 20 new cases have been registered against Ahmadis under the blasphemy laws & Anti-Ahmadi laws • Sacred inscription from 16 houses and shops have been removed

## AHMADI CENSORSHIP

- The Pakistan Telecommunication Authority (PTA) has blocked 20 non-Pakistan based foreign websites affiliated with the worldwide Ahmadiyya Muslim Community and properly registered in their respective be blocked in Pakistan.
- Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority (PEMRA) has ordered that Ahmadi channels (MTA) should not be carried by any distribution service licensee.
- In 1996, the government of Punjab issued a notification to return all nationalized educational institutions, institutions are not denationalized.
- The entire population of Rabwah i.e. Ahmadiyya headquarters in Pakistan, was charged under section PPC 298-C on Dec. 15, 1989, and again on June 8, 2008. (Rabwah population is approximately 60,000.)
- The government has banned all outdoor rallies & conferences of Ahmadis in Rabwah.
- The government of Punjab has banned the publishing of the Quran and its translation
- The government of Punjab has banned the entire written works of the Founder of Ahmadiyyat.
- Ahmadiyya daily newspaper and periodicals for women, youth, children and elders were banned by a Punjab government notification.
- Authorities have prohibited sports events organized at a community level.

countries. PTA has also issued notices to their operators with criminal prosecution for violating Pakistan's blasphemy and anti-Ahmadiyya laws. According to PTA any website that portrays Ahmadis as Muslims will

that affected the community's 8 Schools and 2 colleges which were nationalized in 1972. Despite fulfilling all terms and conditions, and regardless of repeated requests and numerous reminders, the community's

## FROM THE MEDIA

• Khatme Nabuwwat column should be added **KPK** Assembly

## Media Report

 Ghastly murder of Lankan man in Sialkot shames nation, Mob lynches victim over blasphemy charge, burns body

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 4, 2021 • Man accused of blasphemy 'not mentally fit'.

The Express Tribune; Lahore, December 1, 2021

• ATC should down 16-year jail term to 19 TLP men

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 4, 2021

• Zero tolerance for extremist elements: Pak Army

The News International; Lahore, December 9, 2021 . Blasphemy convict acquitted after 11 years

The Express Tribune; Lahore, December 9, 2021 TTP declares end to ceasefire

.

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 10, 2021 • Second copy escorting polio team martyred in two days

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 13, 2021

• If the state takes no action against accuseds of blasphemy or defiling Khatme Nabuuwat, such incidents (like murder of Mr. Priyantha Kumara in Sialkot) will continue to happen....: Fazlur Rahman (JUI)

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 5, 2021 • So long as alive, I'll not let a repeat of the Si-

alkot incident: Imran Khan The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 8, 2021

. PM pledges stern action against brutality in name of Islam

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 8, 2021

Recitation of Darud mandatory in (Punjab) . schools. Notification issued.

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, November 8, 2021 • Boys dance clad as girls Video goes viral. College sealed.

The daily Dunya: Faisalabad, December 8, 2021

. Tahir Ashrafi and Maulana Tarig Jamil call on Sri Lankan High Commissioner. Express re- • NAB arrest Sindh PA speaker on Supreme grets and call the Sialkot incident inhuman.

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 23, 2021

in the marriage form: Unanimous resolution in • 'We are ashamed': Mulana Tariq Jamil condemns act of 'cruelty' against lynched Sri Lankan national.

> The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 23, 2021 US Attacker of mosque and synagogue sentenced to life imprisonment

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 31, 2021 • Insulting Prophet violates religious liberty, says Putin

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 25, 2021 · US creating special envoy to combat Islamophobia

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December16, 2021 Teachers should arrange prayers in school assemblies against smog and respiratory diseases: Parvaiz Ilahi (Speaker PA)

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 4, 2021 • (Minister) Fawad, in a talk show, called (PTI Senator Chaudhry) Ejaz's meeting with TLP Chief Saad Rizvi soon after his release from jail last month 'absurd'. He also questioned why the Senator did not visit the homes of the policemen, who were martyred (during the TLP long march).

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 7, 2021 CS (Chief Secretary) told (by CM) to order Darood Sharif at school assemblies (after the recitation of Holy Quran and before the national anthem).

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 1, 2021 • Bangladesh: 20 students sentenced to death over killing a student

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 9, 2021 • US sanctions elite paramilitary unit of Bangladesh

The daily Dawn: Lahore, December 12, 2021 • OIC pledges money, food aid for Afghanistan and fears of chaos

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 20, 2021 • Man lynched for 'sacrilege' at Golden Temple (Amritsar)

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 20, 2021 Court's premises

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 4, 2021

• Shahbaz, sons failed to give trail of Rs. 16bn in • CM (Punjab) approves hiring of 70,000 Arabic Sugar scam: FIA teachers

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 20, 2021

• Six dead in LG polls in KP. Suicide explosion, • firing, scuffle, attacks on polling stations. Aerial celebratory firing kills winner candidate.

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 20, 2021

• After mutual agreement among political par-Weekly TIME, December 27, 2021 ties, no woman voted in polls in Hazara (KPK) • Pope accepts French archbishop's resignation

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 20, 2021 The News International; Lahore, December 3, 2021 Tehrik Insaf loses badly in KPK (LG election) to First suspected case of Omicron reported in JUI-F Karachi

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 21, 2021

• Three cops held for looting family (in Lahore)

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 1, 2021

• Lawyers torture judge who convicted DC, AC

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 1, 2021

• 162 Pak troops in UN mission have offered the supreme sacrifice: ISPR

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 3, 2021

• Class-IV boy murdered after rape (in Gujrat)

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 4, 2021

• 12 prisoners flee Model Town judicial lock-up as police look on

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 7, 2021

• Five arrested for stripping, assaulting four women in Faisalabad (at 10:30)

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 8, 2021

• Driver stopped the train and went to buy yogurt. Video viral.

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 8, 2021

• Record has gone missing in Zardari case, NAB

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 10, 2021

• Lahore again tops list of world's most polluted cities

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 10, 2021

• (PM) Launches Rs 35bn Green Line bus service

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 11, 2021

• SHO held for 'raping' boy

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 18, 2021

• Daily, labour wages raised to Rs 800 per day in Punjab

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 23, 2021

• Yet another online taxi driver found murdered (in Lahore)

The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 20, 2021

- The daily Dunya; Faisalabad, December 28, 2021 Person of the Year: Elon Musk (of USA; his net worth — above \$300billion)
- Heroes of the Year: Vaccine Scientists
- Athlete of the Year: Simone Biles

The daily Dawn; Lahore, December 10, 2021

### Editorial: Horror in Sialkot

It is indeed a day of shame for Pakistan. Having repeatedly vented our bloodlust on our own, this time the extremists amongst us turned on an individual who was a guest in this country. Not surprisingly, however, the official denunciations only touch upon the here and now, the tip of the iceberg. The bitter truth is, on the last day of his life, Mr Diyawadana came face to face with the consequences of the Pakistani state's decades-long policy of appeasing religious extremists. Even though the violent ultra-right outfits once used for strategic objectives began to be reined in a few years ago, other sectarian groups that were radicalised as part of the same process have since gained new ground. As extremism seeped into the body politic, blasphemy increasingly became weaponised, an expedient tool that could be wielded in a variety of situations: to take over the land of minority communities, to settle personal disputes — even to engineer protests to destabilise a sitting government in 2017.

All it takes now is an allegation of blasphemy and an individual or two to incite a mob to commit murder. Who can forget young Mashal Khan, lynched by his fellow students in 2017, or Shama and Shahzad Masih, burned alive in a brick kiln in 2014? These are but three victims in a long chronology of horror. Each act of lynching, each desecration of a place of worship, each life destroyed as a result is an indictment of a state that has long made cynical use of religion as part of its playbook. We must reverse course before the flames of intolerance devour us as a nation.

Dawn, December 5, 2021

## **FROM THE MEDIA**

### **Op-ed: Fiddling while Rome burns**

The result is that Pakistan is poised at the edge of the precipice. When I say so, many friends argue it has already gone over the edge. Despite my undiluted optimism, I too am losing hope, simply because there is no evidence of any organised attempt to stop the descent into self-harm of gargantuan proportions. Pakistan's security establishment has long advocated 'mainstreaming' militants but does not present a coherent and workable deradicalisation programme to accompany such a process as surely that has to be a prerequisite. There have been proposals that militants be drafted into security forces.

Without a deradicalisation programme who is to say that the 'extremist' view, attractive as it is to so many, does not become the mainstream ideology? That would be the reverse of the desired goal, the dilution of the extremists' toxic ideology.

Abbas Nasir, Published in daily Dawn on December 5, 2021

### Op-ed: The pitfalls of ideology

Pakistan's misfortune is to have the soul brother of Erdogan in power today. Forget the falling rupee - it will surely make some small recoveries soon and, for a while, everyone will be satisfied again. Much more serious is that our schools are producing hordes of ignorant, bigoted, hyper-religious Sialkot-type lynchers who are totally skill-deficient. This will get far worse when the ideologically motivated Single National Curriculum (SNC), the brainchild of PM Imran Khan — becomes fully operational.

Pervez Hoodbhoy, Published on December 25, 2021 in daily

Dawn

### **Tweets:**



Sloganmongers of 'Labbaik' have done this to the nation. So callous! It is not individual on fire, the entire mankind is aflame. (Ref: Sri Lankan ablaze)



Speechless. PTI plumbs to new depths every day.

G Kamran Rehmat @kaamvabl - Dec 5 If you want to be stunned, go no further than this today. @PervezKhattakPK has something to say about why "stuff" like the #Sialkot happens 🔵 😨 💿 @abbasnasir59 @NasimZehra @hvzaidi بکال میں ایسا ہوتا ہے، لڑا نیاں مجمی ہوتی میں ، پر ویز بختک

Children do that often: they indulae in fiahts: Pervez Khattak (on lynching of the Sri Lankan Kumara)





(Tr): PPP plays religion card in Lahore elections.

Display: Labaik Ya Rasulallah, Mujahid e Khatme Nabuwwat, Shaheed Zulfigar Ali Bhutto

## **ANNEX 1**

## Aalami Mailise **Tahaffuze Khatme Nubuwwat** Masjid Bab-ur-Rahmat, Old Numaish

M.A.Jinnah Road, Karachi Ph: 021-32780337, Fax: 021-32780340

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> وزيراعظم ياكتتان كحنام كهلا خط بخدمت جناب عمران خان نيازى وزيراعظم بإكستان ،اسلام آباد 1:....ایدیشن ڈی جی ایف آئی اے خدابخش تقو کہ سکہ بند قادیانی جن۔ اینڈ آرڈر کامستلہ پیدا کرنے پرایک زماندگواہ ہے۔ آپ کی میز پردشی ہوئی ہے۔ طرح قابل برداشت نه ہوگا۔ ے بیدرخواست کی گئی ہے، ای جذبہ سے اس پر توجہ فرمائمیں۔ :21,08 ا:... صدرمملکت اسلامی جمهورید یا کستان ٢ ... چف جسس آف پاکستان ، اسلام آباد PTO

السلام عليم ورحمة الله وبركانة من مزاج كرامي! ايك انتتائي اجم اور حساس مسئله كي طرف آب كي توجه مبذول كرانا جا بتا جول كه: یلانٹ کے قریب اپنی زمینوں پر قادیا نیوں کوجلسہ کرنے کی سہولت دیتا رہاا درسر کاری ملا زمت کے باد جودان اجلاسوں کی صدارت کرتا رہا۔ ب، اس فر مركارى حيثيت سے ناجا مُزفائد والله كرا يسے قاديا نيت كوترتى دى كه مدتوں يوليس اوراني آئى اے كامحكم قاديا نيوں كى آماج كا دينار بے گا۔ 6.....عدالتی فیصلہ کو بکسر نظرانداز کرکے چوردروازے سے اس متعصب قادیانی کودوبارہ سالہ اس کے لیے مسلمانوں کے سروں پر مسلط کرنے کا تحصل رحایا جارہا ہے۔ والسلام الثدوساما خادم عالمي تجلس تحفظ ختم نبوت ملتان ١٠٢٠ يد ٢٠٢٠

2.....اس کے جنوبی قادیانی ہونے کا میشوت ہے کہ شکھ خوشاب میں اپنی زمینوں پر قادیا نیوں کے ضلعی د ڈویژش مذہبی اجتماع منعقد کراتا رہاہے، جب کہ ضلعی انتظامیہ بوجہ قانون کی یاسداری کے قادیا نیوں کوسلسانوں میں جلسہ عام کے ذریعہ تبلیخ کرنے کی اجازت نہ دیتی تو علی الاعلان دھڑلے سے روڈہ ضلع خوشاب ایٹمی یادر 3.....اس کا ایک بھائی آج بھی قادیانی جماعت ملتان کا ہیڈ ہے، اس کی ریشہ دوانیاں اور قانون تحلق کرکے قادیا نیت کی تبلیخ کرنا، مسلمانوں کواشتعال دلانا اور لاء 4….. خدا بخش نقو کہنے اپنے زمانۂ ملازمت کے دوران چن چن کرقادیا نیوں کو کجرتی کیا، آج اس کا ہمتیجااور داماد وقاص نقو کہ قادیا ٹی ایس ایس پی کے عبدہ پر 5 ..... اب شخص 6 مجنوری 2022 ، کواین مدت ملا زمت پوری کر کے ریٹائر ہور ہاہے، چونکہ عدالتی تکم سے سرکاری ملاز مین کوتو سیتے دینے پر یابندی ہے۔ اس کے باوجود حکومت یا کستان میں چیسے قادیانی عناصر کی شہ پراہنہ آئی اے کے ایٹروائز رکے طور پراس کے ساتھ ایگر بینٹ کیا جارہا ہے۔ اس کی فائل جناب وزیراعظم مساحب! 7:.... جب تمام سرکار کی ملاز مین دافسران اس کے ہم پلہ مدت ملازمت یوری کر کے ریٹائر ہو گئے تو اے قادیانی ہونے کے ناتے دوبارہ خلاف قانون اور متعین راستول ہے جث کرتو سیج دینا جہاں وطن عزیز کے ساتھ زیا دتی ہے، وہاں اسلامیان وطن کوتھی اذیت ناک صورت حال ہے دد حیار کیا جاتا ہے۔ آنجناب سے درخواست ہے که برگز برگزامے دوبارہ ایگر بینٹ پرتوسیعی نددی جائے اور بدترین قادیا نیت نواز کی کا دروازہ بند کیا جائے ورند یہ اسلامیان وطن کواشتعال دلانے کے مترادف ہوگی، جو کس امید ب کدان معروضات پر شختہ بے دل و دماغ فے غور فرما تمیں گے ۔ اللہ تعالیٰ آ پ کوتو فی بخش ۔ یا در کچیں کہ یا کستان کے بہترین مفاد میں جس جذبہ ً صادق

Original image of Allah Wasaya's letter to Prime Minister Imran Khan

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## **ANNEX II**

## Shiver...

Fahd Husain Published December 11, 2021 THERE is an old-fashioned charm to being nice.

As the year drags itself towards closure, the short days remind us of all that we could have had and should have had if most of us had our way. But deafened by the noise of partisan politics, Pakistanis have learnt that the best way to deal with this unbearable cacophony is to contribute to it.

The megaphone of the social media has enabled us to do just this. And do so with a vengeful gusto few thought they could muster. The last few years have been consumed by the pursuit of this poisonous passion; the kind that infects you as you infect the others while they are busy infecting even more. It is a poison that dilutes the sweetness of kinship, friendship and relationship; that weakens the bonds of affection, goodwill and harmony; and instils in us emotions that are triggered by loathing, revulsion and hate. The outcome is unsurprising. We are fast transforming into a society that is corroding from the inside.

What is this if not a sign of a system growing fat by eating its own children?

Are we there yet? Perhaps not. But we are certainly on our way. Listen carefully to the sound of partisan contempt that burns like acid; hear the cry of fanatical detestation that cuts like a sharp dagger; and feel the painful laceration of blinding bigotry as its ruptures the insides like an exploding ulcer. This is the story of nation stabbing itself again and again to cure a malignancy that grows like a tumour not in the body but in the mind - and in the heart.

There was a time not too long ago that we could be civil to each other. It was a time when the scorching heat of political rivalries did not have to burn through cultural norms and societal reverences; when flames of political belligerency did not need to scorch through familial bonds and personal attachments. It was indeed a time - now so drenched in nostalgia - when opponents across the aisle shook their fists and then shook their hands; when they shouted abuse on the floor of the House and shouted pleasantries over a home-cooked meal; and when they exchanged vitriol in jalsas only to exchange greetings on Eids. There was something very normal in these human interactions even in times of political abnormality and turmoil. Hate may have fuelled rivalries but it did not nourish social discourse.

### And now?

Now we are suffering through a new normal spawned from the womb of corrosive abnormality. It is a normal that says it is acceptable, admissible and even respectable to treat your rivals like your enemies and loathe them from the core of your being. The force of this hate should be such that it must override professional requirements and societal values; the potency of this abhorrence should be such that it melts through organisational and cultural hierarchies and seeps down all the way to

the deepest core of the community. The schism within us - we seem to tell ourselves now - should be deep, and it should be dark.

Do you see this fissure around you? Do you feel it in you? Harken the spirit that defines your identity and ask who among us has the right to bestow partisan hate on the other; who carries the moral weight to pour scorn on the other, and who has earned the badge of undeserved superiority to diminish the worth of the other. Ask. In the heat of political battles, have we lost the sight of what has held us together in one form or another? This politics we see raging around us like a sandstorm, does this reflect who we are? Or were? Or want to be? Or is it ravaging us into something else? Something new? And vile?

Our society is baring its teeth. The lynching of men, stripping of women and abuse of children with almost - how should one say it - almost a sense of bestial entitlement, what is this if not a sign of a community retching its worst instincts onto its own lap? The state making people disappear while their wives and children grovel in front of authority to give them what is their right, the police murdering and torturing its way through law enforcement as victims knock on doors shut tight, and a system shut tighter, what is this if not a sign of a system growing fat by eating its own children?

The law? It was supposed to have been made more equal for all this year. Has it? Justice? It was supposed to have been made more accessible and affordable for all this year. Has it? Accountability? It was supposed to have been made more equitable for all this year. Has it?

How then should we measure progress — any progress — that may have registered itself on this land we call home? Cut through this partisan rhetoric, slice away this political bluster, shear down vague claims, and peer into the hollowness that is left behind in the shape of yearnings that are now manifesting themselves in disappointment, disillusionment and – yes, anger.

But it is an anger we can ill-afford. Like the hate and loathing and revulsion we can ill-afford. This country now needs to heal. It needs to repair the damage it has done to itself; to stitch the self-inflicted wounds and bridge the self-dredged crevices that divide us into parts and sub-parts. Macroeconomics cannot medicate micro-cleavages, and high politics cannot mend low tolerance. Something deeper is required from the leadership in order to convalesce our society back to health.

But what is the leadership doing? And thinking? And planning? Read today's headlines and scroll through your social media feeds. Go ahead, sense the mood that prevails among the decision-makers and how it reeks of their priorities. Go ahead and inhale the toxins of misplaced intentions as they float around like a cloud of bad odour. Then sit back, remove your partisan lens, untie your ideological strings, and consider this:

Something somewhere is terribly wrong when the only thing moving forward at the end of the year is the calendar on your wall.

The article can be reached at https://www.dawn.com/news/1663120

THE AHMADIYYA MUSLIM JAMA'AT IS A RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY AND ORGANIZATION, INTERNATIONAL IN CHARACTER, WITH ESTABLISHED BRANCHES IN OVER 210 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES IN ASIA, AFRICA, THE AMERICAS, EUROPE AND AUSTRALIA. IT HAS TENS OF MILLIONS OF MEMBERS WORLDWIDE AND IS GROWING. THE AHMADIYYA COMMUNITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1889 BY HADRAT MIRZA GHULAM AHMAD OF QADIAN, ON TEACHINGS THAT HE SAW AS AN EMBODIMENT OF THE BENEVOLENT MESSAGE OF ISLAM: PEACE, UNIVERSAL BROTHERHOOD, AND SUBMISSION TO THE WILL OF GOD. HE CLAIMED TO BE THE LATTER-DAY MESSIAH AND REFORMER AWAITED IN LEADING WORLD RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD. HE OPPOSED VIOLENCE AS A MEANS OF ADVANCING RELIGION AND REJECTED TERRORISM IN ANY FORM OR FOR ANY REASON.

### **DECLARING AHMADIS AS NON-MUSLIMS**

THE PAKISTANI RELIGIOUS ESTABLISHMENT BRANDS THE AHMADIYYA COMMUNITY HERETICAL IN NATURE AND DOES NOT APPROVE OF ITS REFORMATORY NATURE. POLITICIANS HAVE ALSO FOUND IT EXPEDIENT TO SUPPORT THE RELIGIOUS ESTABLISHMENT IN THEIR ANTI-AHMADIYYA STANCE. THE FIRST COUNTRYWIDE WAVE OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE COMMUNITY ERUPTED IN 1953. FOLLOWING THE EXTENSIVE RIOTS, AN IN-DEPTH JUDICIAL INQUIRY BY THE CHIEF JUSTICE AND A JUDGE OF LAHORE HIGH COURT FOUND POLITICS TO BE THE MAIN CAUSE OF DISTURBANCES. MANY YEARS LATER, IN 1974, MR ZULFIKAR ALI BHUTTO, THE THEN PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, FOUND IT POLITICALLY ADVANTAGEOUS TO HAVE AHMADIS DECLARED A NON-MUSLIM MINORITY, WHICH IN PAKISTAN IS A FORM OF SECOND RATE CITIZENSHIP. IT WAS A UNIQUE INNOVATION; WHILE OTHER NON-MUSLIM RELIGIOUS GROUPS, LIKE CHRISTIANS AND HINDUS, WERE NON-MUSLIM MINORITY BY THEIR PROFESSION, AHMADIS WERE FORCIBLY DECLARED A NON-MUSLIM MINORITY THROUGH LEGISLATION.

### **ORDINANCE XX**

FOLLOWING BHUTTO'S LEAD, GENERAL ZIA UL HAQ, THE MILITARY DICTATOR OF PAKISTAN FROM 1977 TO 1988, TRIED TO COURT EXTREMISTS BY PROMULGATING THE NOTORIOUS ANTI-AHMADIYYA ORDINANCE XX IN 1984. THE ORDINANCE ADDED SECTIONS 298-B AND 298-C TO THE PAKISTAN PENAL CODE. THROUGH THIS ORDINANCE, THE RELIGIOUS RIGHTS OF AHMADIS WERE DIRECTLY VIOLATED. UNDER ITS PROVISIONS, AHMADIS COULD BE IMPRISONED FOR THREE YEARS AND FINED AN ARBITRARY AMOUNT FOR ORDINARY EXPRESSION OF THEIR FAITH. ADDITIONALLY, TO PROHIBIT AHMADIS FROM PROSELYTIZING, IT EXPRESSLY FORBADE THEM FROM CERTAIN RELIGIOUS PRACTICES AND THE USAGE OF ISLAMIC TERMINOLOGY. THIS ORDINANCE EFFECTIVELY MAKES A CRIMINAL OUT OF EVERY AHMADI BY INCLUDING THE BROAD PROVISION OF "POSING AS A MUSLIM" A COGNIZABLE OFFENCE, GIVING THE EXTREMISTS À CARTE BLANCHETO TERRORIZE AHMADIS WITH THE BACKING OF THE STATE.

## HUMAN RIGHTS SECTION

AHMADIYYA MUSLIM FOREIGN MISSIONS OFFICE UK

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